

APPENDIX "A": LANDSCAPE PLANTINGS

TREES - Small: 15-25 feet; Medium: 25-40 feet; Large: 40 feet and higher (60'+)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Anacacho, Orchid tree	<i>Bauhania congesta</i>	S-M	Semi-evergreen, tree-shrub
Anaqua, Sandpaper Tree	<i>Ehretia anacua</i>	M-L	Evergreen broadleaf; white flower clusters
Arizona Cypress	<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>	M-L	Evergreen conifer; gray green foliage
Ashe Juniper	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>	S-M	Evergreen conifer; green foliage, females fruit
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	L	Deciduous conifer; fine textured foliage
Bur Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	L	Deciduous; large acorns and leaves
California Fan Palm	<i>Washingtonia filifera</i>	L	Fan-leaved, full sun
Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	S-M	Semi-evergreen; sun-shade, glossy leaves
Cedar Elm	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	M-L	Deciduous; more narrow canopy
Chinquapin Oak	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>	M-L	Deciduous; round-topped tree; bold foliage
Condalia, Brazil Tree	<i>Bluewood Condalia</i> <i>Condalia hookeri</i>	S-M	Evergreen; delicate foliage; drought tolerant
Crabapple, Texas	<i>Mollis texana</i>	S-M	Deciduous, full to partial sun
Crepe Myrtle	<i>Lagerstroemia sp.</i>	M	Deciduous, blooms, attractive bark, full sun
Deodar Cedar	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	L	Evergreen; spreading pyramidal shape
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	S	Deciduous; pink flowers; very drought tolerant
Ebony, Texas	<i>Pithecellobium</i>	S	Evergreen; sun; white

	flexicaule		flowers
Escarpment Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>eximia</i>	M-L	Deciduous; sun to shade; fall foliage
Eve's Necklace	<i>Sophora affinis</i>	M-L	Deciduous; sun-shade; white to pink flowers
Goldenball Lead Tree	<i>Leucaena retusa</i>	S-M	Deciduous; delicate foliage; fragrant flowers
Hackberry	<i>Celtis</i> spp.	M-L	Deciduous; prolific; wildlife favorite
Huisache	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	M	Deciduous; delicate foliage; fragrant flowers
Kidneywood	<i>Eysenhardtia polystachya</i>	S	Deciduous; delicate tree-shrub; fragrant flowers
Lacy Oak	<i>Quercus laceyi</i>	M	Deciduous; sun-shade; hill country native
Live Oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	M-L	Evergreen-like; good shade tree
Loquat	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	S	Evergreen, lrg. tropical-like leaves
Mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	S-M	Deciduous; lacy spreading form
Mexican Buckeye	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>	S	Deciduous; pink-red spring flowers
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	L-XL	Deciduous; lots of space; root impact
Persimmon, Texas	<i>Diospyros texana</i>	S-M	Deciduous; sun-shade, smooth bark
Plum, Mexican	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	S	Deciduous; sun to shade; white flowers, fruit
Possum Haw	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	S-M	Deciduous; sun-shade; female has red fruit
Red Oak, Shumard	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	L	Deciduous; fall color, good shade tree
Red Oak, Texas	<i>Quercus texana</i>	M	Deciduous; fall color, good shade tree
Redbud, TX, OK, MX	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var.	S-M	Deciduous; sun-shade

	texana		
Retama Paloverde	Parkinsonia texana	S-M	Deciduous; fast growing, yellow flowers
Rusty Blackhaw	Viburnum rufidulum	S	Deciduous; fall color, white flower clusters
Silk-tassle	Garrya ovata	S	Evergreen; sun-shade
Spiny Hackberry	Celtis pallida	S	Evergreen; greenish white flowers
Sycamore, Mexican	Platanus mexicana	L-XL	Deciduous; large leaves, good shade tree
Sycamore, Texas	Platanus glabrata	L-XL	Deciduous; large leaves, good shade tree
Texas Ash, Green Ash	Fraxinus sp.	M-L	Deciduous; fast growing
Texas Mountain Laurel	Sophora secundiflora	S	Evergreen, shade to full sun; fragrant flowers
Texas Pistache	Pistacia texana	S	Semi-evergreen; full sun to part-shade; red fruit
Texas Sabal Palm	Sabal texana	M	Sun, slow growing, cold hardy palm
Texas Smoke Tree	Cotinus obovatus	M	Deciduous, mid-spring purple to pink
Vitex, Chaste, False Hemp Lavender	Vitex agnus-castus	S-M	Deciduous; purple, pink, or white flower spikes
Wafer Ash, Hop Tree	Ptelea trifoliata	S	Semi-evergreen; sun-shade; light green foliage
Western Soapberry	Sapindus drummondii	M-L	Deciduous; full-part sun; shade tree
Wild Olive	Cordia boissiereri	S-M	Semi-evergreen; white flowers, hardy to -14°F
Yaupon Holly	Ilex vomitoria	S-M	Evergreen; sun-shade; female has red fruit

SHRUBS

Large (not taller than twenty-five (25) feet at maturity)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Bay	Laurel noblis	6'-12'	Evergreen, sun-part sun, fragrant leaves
Buckeye	Aesculus pavia	6'-12'	Deciduous (in dry weather), shade, yellow/red
California Fan Palm	Washingtonia filifera	40'	Fan-leaved, full sun
Evergreen Sumac	Rhus virens	4'-15'	Evergreen, sun-shade, red fruit
Flameleaf Sumac	Rhus lanceolata	5'-15'	Sun-partial shade; deciduous; fall color
Golden Ball Lead Tree	Leucaena retusa	12'-15'	Deciduous, part shade to full sun, 1" globes
Lavender Tree	Vitex agnus-castus	20'	Sun, lavender blue flowers
Mexican Buckeye	Ungnadia speciosa	8'-12'	Deciduous, part shade to full sun, bloom early
Oleander	Nerium oleander	4'-20'	Sun, white, yellow, pink, salmon, red
Possumhaw Holly	Ilex decidua	15'	Deciduous, red or orange fruit ripens
Rose of Sharon	Hibiscus syriacus	15'	Sun, partial shade, white, pink, lavender
Rusty Blackhaw	Viburnum rufidulum	2'-15'	Deciduous, leaves turn red, purple, orange
Texas Persimmon	Diospyros texana	10'-15'	Deciduous, full sun, part shade, black fruit
Texas Pistache	Pistacia texana	6'-12'	Semi-evergreen, sun
Windmill Palm	Trachycarpus fortunei	10'	Sun, partial shade, slow growing, cold tolerant

SHRUBS

Medium (not taller than ten (10) feet at maturity)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Agarita	Mahonia trifoliata	5'-9'	Holly-like evergreen foliage; red berries

Burford Holly	<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	6'	Sun, partial shade, evergreen
Cenizo, Texas Sage	<i>Leucophyllum</i> sp.	5'-9'	Dusty gray evergreen foliage; sun, purple-pink
Chinese Horned Holly	<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	5'	Sun, red berry
Elbow Bush	<i>Forestiera pubescens</i>	3'-6'	Deciduous; sun-shade, small white flowers
Eleagnus	<i>Eleagnus fruitlandi</i>	6'-8'	Sun, partial shade, evergreen, grey-green
Forsythia	<i>Forsythia intermedia</i>	5'-7'	Deciduous, sun, partial sun, brilliant yellow
Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	3'-6'	Deciduous; part shade, fall color
Glossy Abelia	<i>Abelia grandiflora</i>	5'-9'	Bronze evergreen foliage; white or pink
Gold Star Esperanza	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	4'	Sun, overblooming tropical shrub, golden
Green Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	8'	Sun, partial shade, flossy foliage, white flowers
Hogplum	<i>Colubrina texensis</i>	4'-6'	Sun, partial shade, fragrant blooms
Indian Hawthorne	<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>	2'-10'	Sun, partial shade, pink, rose, white flowers
Italian Jasmine	<i>Jasminum humile</i>	4'-6'	Small dark glossy green leaves, yellow flowers
Juniper	<i>Juniperus</i> sp.	5'-10'	Tough evergreen; many varieties; part shade
Mutablis/Butterfly Rose Old Blush	<i>Rosa chinensis</i> x (Mutablis)	3'-5'	Sun, large single petal flowers change color
Nandina Heavenly Bamboo	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	6'	Sun-partial shade, red, orange, purple, berries
Pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i>	5'-10'	Sun, upright shrub; orange blooms; dwarf
Primrose Jasmine	<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i>	5'-8'	Evergreen, sun-shade, sprawling, yellow
Southern Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	3'-8'	Evergreen, sun-shade,

			compact variety
Variegated Pittosporum	Pittosporum tobira	10'	Sun, partial shade, cluster of fragrant white
White Brush	Aloysia gratissima	4'-8'	Delicate; fragrant white flower, hedge
Winter Honeysuckle	Lonicera fragrantissima	8'-10'	Sun-partial shade, fragrant, white flowers

SHRUBS

Small (not taller than five (5) feet at maturity)

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Agave Century Plant	Agave americana	3'-5'	Sun, rosette, spine-tipped leaves
American Beautyberry	Callicarpa americana	3-4'	Deciduous, fruit in fall and winter, purple
Barbados Cherry	Malpighia glabra	2'-4'	Evergreen, pink flowers, red fruit, sun-shade
Barberry	Berberis thunbergii atropurpure	3'-5'	Evergreen; sun-part shade, color foliage
Bridal Wreath Spirea	Spirea cantoniensis	2'-6'	Sun-partial shade, white, pink, red flowers
China Rose	Chinensis sp.	2'-4'	Sun, partial shade, multicolor pink, white
Dwarf Palmetto	Sabal minor	3'-5'	Shady, evergreen, white bloom clusters
Flame Acanthus	Anisacanthus wrightii	3'-4'	Deciduous, summer to frost orange
Flowering Quince	Chaenomeles japonica	3'-6'	Deciduous, sun/part sun, variety of pink, white
Glossy Abelia	Abelia grandiflora	6'	Sun/part sun, evergreen, white flowers
Grayleaf Cotoneaster	Cotoneaster glaucophylla	3'-5'	Sprawling evergreen; dusty gray foliage
Juniper	Juniperus sp.	2'-5'	Evergreen shrubs; many varieties available

Mexican Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	3'	Broad clusters of orange flowers
Mexican Oregano	<i>Poliomenantha longiflora</i>	2'-3'	Evergreen, sun, pink flowers
Red Yucca	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	3'-4'	Sun, rosette, narrow leaves
Rock Rose	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>	2'-4'	Deciduous; sub-shrub, pink or purple flowers
Rosemary, Upright	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	3'-5'	Evergreen, sun-part shade; blue flowers
Turk's Cap	<i>Malvaviscus drummondii</i>	4'-5'	Sun or part sun, flowers with bright red petals
White Boneset	<i>Eupatorium havense</i>	1'-2'	Deciduous, sun, partial shade, pale pink
Yucca	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	3'-4'	Sun, rosette, narrow leaves, white flowers

ANNUALS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Mexican Sunflower	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	3'-4'	Sun, vivid scarlet orange flowers
Moss Rose	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>	1'	Sun, red, pink, white, yellow, orange flowers
Pentas	<i>Pentas lanceolata</i>	1'-2'	Part shade, full sun; pink, violet, red flowers
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>	1'	Shade, lavender blue flowers
Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	1'	Sun, pink, lavender, white, yellow
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia hybrida</i> 'Profusion'	1'-2'	Sun, red, orange, pink, yellow, white flowers

VINES

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Autumn Clematis	<i>Clematis</i> sp.	n/a	Evergreen; fragrant white fall; sun, part shade

Carolina Jessamine	Gelsemium sempervirens	n/a	Evergreen; yellow spring; sun, part shade
Confederate Jasmine	Trachelospermum jasminoides	n/a	Evergreen; fragrant white spring; sun
Coral Honeysuckle	Lonicera sempervirens	n/a	Almost evergreen; red blooms
Coral Vine, Queen's Wreath	Antigonon leptopus	n/a	Pink flowers in late summer and fall; sun
Fig Ivy	Ficus pumila (repens)	n/a	Evergreen; clings to walls; sun, part shade
Improved Trumpet Vine	Campsis radicans	n/a	Sun, partial sun, large orange flowers
Lady Banks Rose	Rosa banksiae	n/a	Sun, miniature yellow double blooms
Mermaid Rose	Rosa x Bracteaeta	n/a	Sun, fragrant white flowers, vigorous climber
Rosa x Fortuniana	Rosa x Fortuniana	n/a	Sun, fragrant white flowers, vigorous climber
Scarlet Clematis	Clematis texana	n/a	Sun-partial shade, summer blooms; red, pink
Silverlace Vine	Polygonum ambertii	n/a	Fluffy masses of white; sun, part shade
Virginia Creeper	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	n/a	Deciduous, sun, partial shade, fall color

GROUND COVER

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Asiatic Jasmine	Trachelospermum asiaticum	n/a	Evergreen; green/variegated foliage
Blue Shade	Ruellia sp.	n/a	Deciduous, sun-part shade, blue flowers
Confederate Jasmine	Trachelospermum jasminoides	n/a	Evergreen; fragrant, white spring flowers
English Ivy	Hedera helix	n/a	Shade, climbs walls and fences 15'-20'

Frogfruit	<i>Phyla incisa</i>	n/a	Semi-evergreen, creeper, sun-part sun
'Katie' Ruellia	<i>Ruellia</i> spp.	n/a	Evergreen, sun-shade, rosette with purple/pink
Lantana purple, gold	<i>Lantana</i> sp.	n/a	Deciduous, sun, purple, white or yellow flowers
Liriope	<i>Liriope muscari</i>	1'-2'	Partial shade, green grass-like foliage, flowers
Monkey Grass	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	n/a	Shade, leaves are dark green and grassy
Pigeonberry	<i>Rivina humilis</i>	n/a	Semi-evergreen shrub
Rosemary, prostrate	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	n/a	Evergreen sub-shrub, sun to part sun, flowers
Santolina	<i>Santolina</i> sp.	n/a	Species with green or silver foliage; sun
Texas Columbine	<i>Aquilegia</i> spp.	1'-2'	Partial shade, blue gray plant w/large flowers
Trailing Juniper	<i>Juniperus</i> sp.	n/a	Not suitable for wet, humid areas; sun
Verbena	<i>Verbena</i> spp.	n/a	Sun, partial shade, pink, white, red flowers
Vinca	<i>Vinca major</i>	n/a	Sun, partial shade, rose, pink, white flowers

GRASSES, TURF

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Bermuda Grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	n/a	Excellent drought tolerance; poor shade
Buffalograss	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	4"-6"	Excellent drought tolerance
Prairie mix	n/a	8"-12"	Mixture of Texas native bunch, wildflowers
Zoysia	<i>Zoysia</i> sp.	2"	Sun, limited shade, drought tolerant

PERENNIALS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Autumn Sage	<i>Salvia greggii</i>	2'-3'	White, red, pink, spring to fall flowers; sun
Baby Sun	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	1'-2'	Partial sun, spring/summer golden yellow
Bearded Iris	<i>Iris xiphioides</i>	1'-2'	Sun-partial sun, purple, lavender, blue, red
Blackfoot Daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	1'	Slight shade, low spreading, white flowers
Blue Plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>	3'	Sun, partial shade, blue, summer to fall flowers
Bouncing Bet	<i>Sapinaria officinallis</i>	1'	Sun, partial shade, pink flowers late spring
Butterfly Gaura	<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	2'-3'	Sun, partial shade, fragrant white flowers
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias</i> spp.	3'	Semi-hardy perennial, orange flowers
Cigar Plant	<i>Cuphea micropetala</i>	3'4'	Red, yellow; summer to fall flowers; sun
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis</i> sp.	1'-4'	Sun-partial shade, yellow, orange, red, purple
Fall Aster	<i>Aster</i> spp.	2'-3'	Semi-evergreen, sun-part sun, blue or white
Firebush	<i>Hamelia patens</i>	3'-5'	Reddish orange; summer to fall flowers; sun
Garden Canna	<i>Canna</i> x <i>Generalis</i>	1'-3'	Sun, partial sun, red, orange, yellow, pink
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris</i> sp.	2'-3'	Sun, partial sun, floral spikes, orchid-pink/white
Goldstrum (Blackeye Susan)	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	1'-4'	Golden-yellow daisy-like flowers, brown bloom
Hinckley's Columbine	<i>Aquilegia hinckleyana</i>	18"	Yellow; spring flowers; shade
Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia</i> sp.	1'	Sun, partial sun, red, orange
Indigo Spires Sage	<i>Salvia</i> spp.	2'-3'	Semi-evergreen, sun, dark

			blue flowers
Lantana	Lantana sp.	1'-6'	Many colors; spring to fall flowers; sun
Louisiana Iris	Iris spp.	1'-3'	Sun, partial shade, large yellow, white and red
Maximillian Sunflowers	Helianthus maximilliani	4'-6'	Sun, partial shade, yellow flowers
Mealy Cup Sage	Salvia farinacea	3'	Sun, partial shade; blue, white, purple flowers
Mexican Milkweed	A. curassavica	1'-3'	Sun, partial shade, two-toned red flowers
Mexican Oregano	Poliomentha longiflora	1'-3'	Evergreen; pink; summer flowers; sun
Mexican Petunia	Ruellia sp.	1'-3'	Evergreen; tolerates shade; purple flowers
Mexican Sage	Salvia leucantha	3'4'	Semi-evergreen; blue; flowers; sun
Mist Flower Boneset	Eupatorium spp.	2'-4'	Hardy perennial, white to blue flowers
Muhly Grass	Muehlenbergia lindheimeri	1'-3'	Sun, partial shade, feathery deep pink (fall)
Pavonia, Rockrose	Pavonia lasiopetala	2'-3'	Sun, partial shade, pink flowers
Perennial Verbena	Verbena sp.	6"-1'	Many colors; spring to fall flowers; sun
Pigeonberry	Rivina humilis	1'-2'	Semi-evergreen shrub
Purple Cone Flower	Echinacea purpurea	2'	Sun, hardy perennial, rosetta pink or white
Rain Lily	Zephyranthes sp.	1'	Sun, partial shade, yellow, white, pink
Rock Rose	Pavonia lasiopetala	2'-4'	Deciduous; sub-shrub, pink or purple flowers
Rosemary	Rosmarinus officinalis	1'-4'	Sun, part shade; blue flowers
Shrimp Plant	Justicia spp.	1'-2'	Hardy perennial, sun-part sun; orange, red

Skullcap	Scutellaria frutescens	1'	Evergreen sub-shrub; pink or purple flowers
Standing Cypress	Ipomopsis rubra	2'-4'	Sun, partial shade, red, yellow spires
Sweet Violet	Viola odorata	1'	Sun, partial shade, purple, deep blue violets
Texas Betony	Stachys coccinea	1'-2'	Evergreen, gray-green; red tubular flowers
Texas Gold Columbine	Aquilegia spp.	1'-3'	Sun, partial shade, large, yellow flowers
Tropical Sage	Salvia coccinea	2'-3'	Evergreen, red, pink blooms; part shade/sun
Turk's Cap	Malvaviscus drummondii	1'-4'	Shade; red flowers
White Rain Lily	Zephyranthes candida	1'	Ephemeral; sun, part shade; white
Yarrow	Achillea spp.	1'-3'	Sun-partial shade, yellow, white, red, pink
Zexmenia	Wedelia hispida	1'-2'	Sun-partial shade, orange-yellow daisies

PALMS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
California Fan Palm	Washingtonia filifera	15'-60'	Tree-like palm; sun. Hybrids with robusta
Butia or Jelly Palm	Butia capitata	10'-15'	Feather palm with blue-green leaves; sun
Canary Island Date Palm	Phoenix canariensis	40'	Beautiful feather palm; damaged cold winters
Dwarf Palmetto	Sabal minor	3'-7'	Trunkless, bushy palm; sun, part shade
European Fan Palm	Chamaerops humilis	6'-12'	Tough, clumping fan palm with spiny petioles
Mazari Palm	Nannorrhops ritchiana	6'-25'	Slow growing fan palm with blue-green leaves

Mexican Blue Palm	<i>Brahea armata</i>	12'-25'	Fan palm with blue-green leaves; sun
Needle Palm	<i>Rhapidophyllum hystrix</i>	5'-6'	Clumping shrub palm foliage, sun/part shade
Silver Saw Palmetto	<i>Sorenoa repens</i>	3'-6'	Clumping low palm in both blue and green
Texas Palmetto	<i>Sabal texana</i>	10'-25'	Tall, native Texas palm; sun
Windmill Palm	<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	10'-35'	Tree-like; sun; not a canopy; good foundation

ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

Common Name	Scientific Name	Size	Characteristics
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	3'-8'	Sun, partial shade, shape flowering spikelets
Eastern Gamagrass	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	2'-3'	Dense, part shade/sun, dormant in winter
Fountain Grass	<i>Pennisetum ruppelii</i>	3'-5'	Sun, densely clumped growth form
Inland Seoats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	2'-3'	Shade, dappled shade, part shade
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	3'	Sun, partial shade
Muhly Grass	<i>Muehlenbergia lindheimeri</i>	3'	Evergreen, part shade, full sun
Pampas Grass	<i>Cordaderia selloana</i>	7'	Coarse, full sun, makes good border
Purple Fountain Grass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	5'	Delicate color accent; full sun
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	2'-3'	Dappled shade, part shade, full sun
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	3'	Sun, partial shade, stands out in tall grass

(1972 Code, ch. 30, app. A)